Volcanoes

Volcanoes are generally grouped into four main types: cinder cones, composite volcanoes, lava domes and shield volcanoes.

1. Cinder Cones
Cinder cones are formed from blobs ('cinders') of congealed lava ejected from a single opening. These form a pile...

In Tudor times rich people ate mostly meat and bread and very few vegetables.

Sikhism is a major world religion

The Sikh religion began with the teachings of ten teachers, called Gurus

The first Guru was Guru Nanak

Guru Nanak was born in 1469 into a Hindu family

Useful connectives

[ Cause ] as a result; consequently; since; as long as; whenever; because; as; therefore; eventually

[ Compare/Contrast ] in the same way; compared with; similarly; but; however; despite this; apart from; yet; nevertheless; instead
How to make a banana smoothie

You need:
1 banana
2-3 handfuls of your favourite fruit
1 pint glass of ice
285 ml single cream
A liquidiser
2 cocktail glasses

• Place the banana and chosen fruit into a liquidiser
• Whizz for 30 seconds
• Add ice and cream
• Place lid back tightly
• Pulse the liquidiser a couple of times on and off, to break up the ice
• Whizz until the liquid is semi-slushy, like a milkshake
• Pour carefully into the two glasses

Writing and sending a text message

1. Press Menu in standby mode, then choose Messages and Write message
2. Write your message. By pressing Options you can access functions to help you write the message
3. When the message is complete, press Options to access functions to help you send the message
4. Choose Send, then key in the phone number and press OK

Useful connectives

[Time/Sequence] first; then; before; next; gradually; meanwhile; once; after; when; while; finally
[Add] and; as well as; also; too; again; in addition
The seeds of any weeds in the compost are destroyed because of the high temperatures which develop as the materials decompose.

A lever is a bar that pivots, or turns, against a point known as the fulcrum to lift a load. Levers help make work easier by reducing the force needed to move a load over a distance.

Volcanoes are formed when magma inside the Earth’s upper mantle works its way to the surface. At the surface it erupts to form lava flows and ash deposits. Once lava and/or ash is piled up around the vent a young volcano is formed.
There are many arguments for and against building a supermarket on Penvale Common.

**Economic Impact:**
Shops near the common might close because they cannot compete with the low prices of food in the supermarket...

On the other hand, if the supermarket is built, people from the smaller villages would be better off in a number of ways. They would not have to travel such long distances to do their shopping. They would also pay less money for their food. Finally there would be 50 new full-time and 50 part-time jobs at the supermarket which would therefore benefit the community, especially young mothers who would like to work part-time.

Overall, from the economic point of view, there seem to be strong arguments in favour of building the supermarket.
Text type: **PERSUASION**

found in leaflets, posters, speeches, newspaper editorials and letters, advertisements

- puts the case for one point of view
- often starts by stating the point of view
- gives arguments to support
- may use different fonts and pictures to get attention
- uses persuasive tricks such as shock tactics, humour, repetition, questions to the reader
- uses persuader words (surely, clearly)
- uses ‘strong’ words (corrupt; underhand; outstanding)
- mostly uses the present tense
- uses a mixture of long and short sentences

**Examples**

**Council Condemns Common**

The Council has agreed a plan to build a supermarket and petrol station on Penvale Common, totally destroying a local beauty spot. This outrageous plan must be stopped. Residents of Penvale and of neighbouring villages regularly walk and picnic on the common enjoying the peace and natural surroundings. What is more important – people or profit?

Clearly, this question points at what is wrong with local government in this area – it is sly, underhand and corrupt! Surely, no sensible person could want to see an area of outstanding natural beauty turned into a petrol station!

**Useful connectives**

Clearly; surely; obviously; unfortunately; naturally; not only; in particular; above all; especially; as a result; of course; because; it seems likely; in other words; as shown by; in my view/opinion